

came second with 37.4 p.c. followed by non-metallic mineral products with 22.1 p.c., miscellaneous industries 22.1 p.c., chemicals and allied products 21.5 p.c., products of petroleum and coal 17.6 p.c., non-ferrous metal products 16.5 p.c., iron and steel products 15.0 p.c. The smallest gain was reported by the clothing group with 2.0 p.c. Three groups reported declines in employment; tobacco and tobacco products led the list with 11.2 p.c., followed by textiles (except clothing) 5.9 p.c. and leather products 5.2 p.c.

9.—Percentage Variations in Employment, Earnings and Gross Value of Products in the Main Industrial Groups, 1949 Compared with 1945, and 1953 with 1949

Industrial Group	1949 Compared with 1945			1953 Compared with 1949		
	Em- ployees	Total Earnings	Gross Value of Products	Em- ployees	Total Earnings	Value of Factory Ship- ments ¹
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Food and beverages.....	+ 8.1 ²	+48.5 ²	+49.5 ²	+ 2.4	+35.9	+20.7
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	-12.2	+39.1	+42.3	-11.2	+22.2	+24.2
Rubber products.....	-11.8	+23.2	+ 1.6	+ 9.0	+47.4	+62.9
Leather products.....	+ 2.3	+38.0	+25.6	- 5.2	+18.9	+ 5.5
Textile products (except clothing).....	+18.9	+78.6	+65.1	- 5.9	+18.2	+10.0
Clothing (textile and fur).....	+17.8	+57.1	+52.6	+ 2.0	+23.2	+17.9
Wood products.....	+28.9 ²	+86.7 ²	+83.9 ²	+10.4	+44.8	+47.7
Paper products.....	+20.7 ²	+80.5 ²	+85.1 ²	+10.4	+48.8	+43.5
Printing, publishing and allied trades ³	+31.2	+81.2	+84.1	+ 7.6	+45.3	+43.9
Iron and steel products.....	- 3.4	+31.6	+49.0	+15.0	+55.7	+47.9
Transportation equipment.....	-32.4	-17.1	+ 2.8	+49.0	+105.1	+96.6
Non-ferrous metal products.....	+ 1.1	+39.9	+58.0	+16.5	+56.0	+43.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	+26.7	+79.5	+110.9	+37.4	+82.6	+74.4
Non-metallic mineral products.....	+38.8	+96.0	+88.6	+22.1	+66.0	+65.9
Products of petroleum and coal.....	+26.2	+73.7	+97.6	+17.6	+67.3	+54.2
Chemical products.....	-32.6	- 6.0	+17.8	+21.5	+63.5	+50.1
Miscellaneous industries.....	4	4	4	+22.1	+68.1	+67.1
Averages, All Groups³.....	+ 3.6²	+39.2²	+50.0²	+13.1	+52.5	+42.4

¹ Compared with gross value of products figures for 1949. ² Excludes Newfoundland. ³ Excludes "Publishing (only) of Periodicals". ⁴ Owing to the change of establishments from one industry to another, figures for 1949 are not comparable with those for previous years.

10.—Summary Statistics of Manufactures by Industrial Group, Alternate Years 1945-53

Note.—Figures for 1946, 1948 and 1950 will be found in the 1952-53 Year Book, pp. 611-613; those for 1952 are given at pp. 645-647 of the 1955 edition.

Industrial Group and Year	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Earnings	Cost at Plant of Materials Used	Value Added by Manufacture	Gross Value of Products ¹
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Food and Beverages—²						
1945.....	8, 872	156, 396	224, 908, 882	1, 336, 820, 028	558, 247, 045	1, 921, 774, 601
1947.....	8, 869	167, 865	276, 245, 015	1, 656, 529, 086	695, 092, 932	2, 383, 975, 675
1949.....	8, 558	170, 024	332, 536, 319	2, 009, 246, 062	834, 017, 547	2, 882, 581, 753
1951.....	8, 388	172, 493	392, 859, 435	2, 419, 206, 798	985, 240, 884	3, 450, 030, 515
1953.....	8, 129	176, 649	455, 280, 552	2, 296, 739, 737	1, 146, 473, 720	3, 491, 961, 511 ¹
Tobacco and Tobacco Products—						
1945.....	86	12, 164	15, 738, 041	79, 176, 519	42, 985, 992	122, 543, 932
1947.....	91	10, 880	16, 234, 772	97, 121, 002	49, 221, 094	146, 793, 011
1949.....	72	10, 686	21, 896, 378	113, 357, 196	58, 529, 226	172, 420, 213
1951.....	62	9, 826	24, 438, 218	119, 590, 053	59, 033, 325	179, 177, 093
1953.....	55	9, 494	26, 765, 643	138, 491, 048	75, 015, 218	214, 145, 491 ¹

¹ In 1952 gross value of products was replaced by value of factory shipments; see text on pp. 624-625. ² Excludes fish processing in Newfoundland 1945-49.